

Graduate Institute of Automation Technology:

Assist. Prof. Lin, Yu-Hsiu



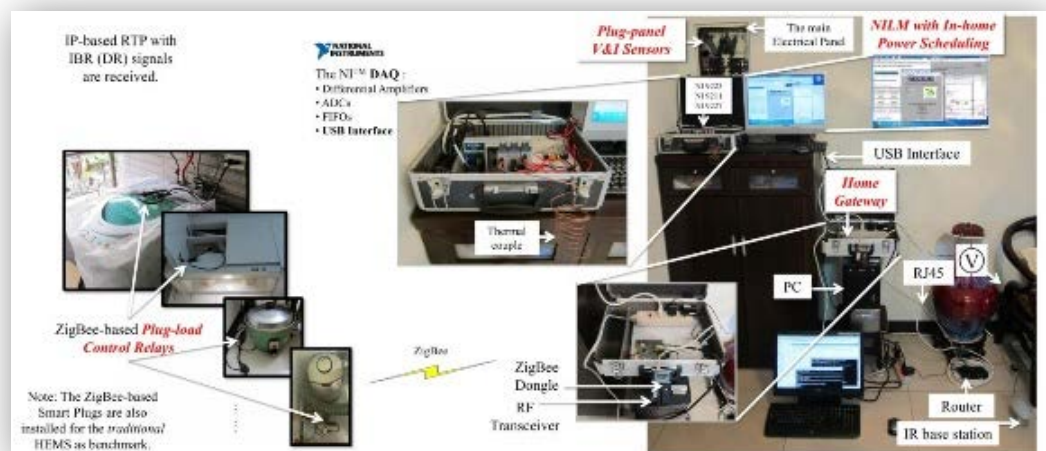
- **Education:** PhD, Graduate Institute of Mechanical and Electrical Engineering, National Taipei University of Technology, Taipei, Taiwan
- **Expertise:** Internet of Things, Artificial Intelligence, Edge-/Fog-Cloud collaborative computing, Smart Grid technology
- **RCEC Principal Research:** Residential Smart Energy Management
- **RCEC Research Goals:**

- (1) Design, implementation and practical evaluation of Energy Management Systems based on Fog-/Edge-Cloud computing
- (2) Smart power meters/smart plugs based on Fog-/Edge-Cloud computing
- (3) Non-Intrusive Load Monitoring techniques/Prognostics and Health Management
- (4) Energy Conservation/Energy Efficiency/Demand Response

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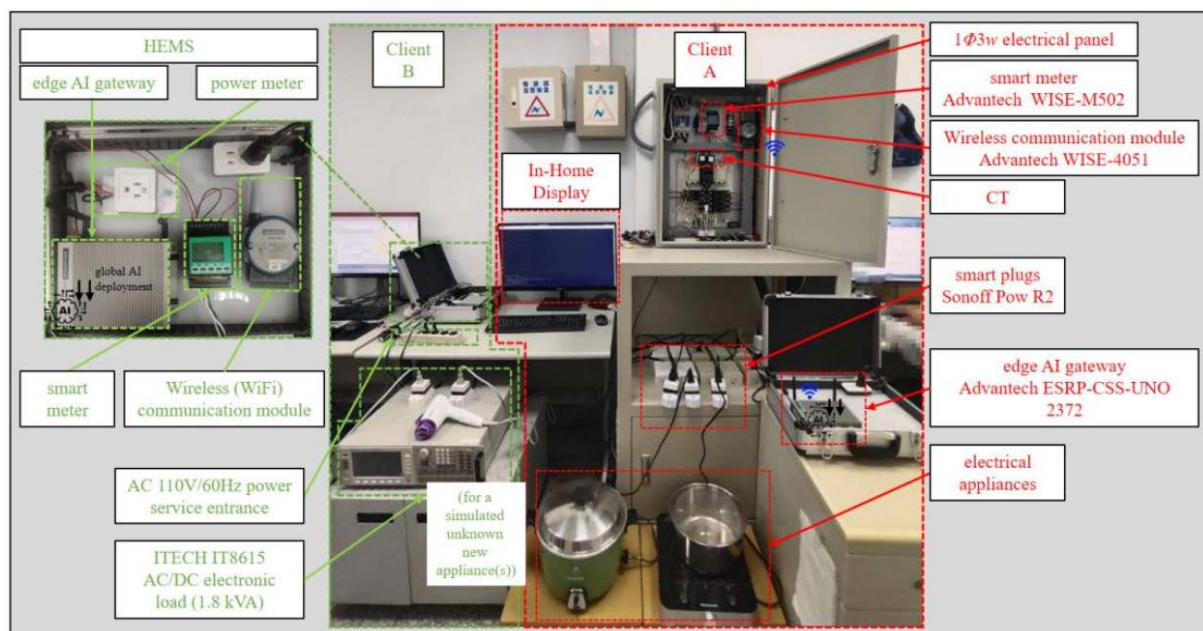


An advanced HEMS facilitated by NILM with Meta-heuristic-based Multi-objective in-home Load Scheduling

# Research Method and Application

## Active Distributed Residential Mains Energy Disaggregation based on Edge-Cloud Collaboration

Preliminary implementation of the proposed energy management framework utilizing the active edge-cloud collaboration mechanism for smart energy disaggregation at the edge

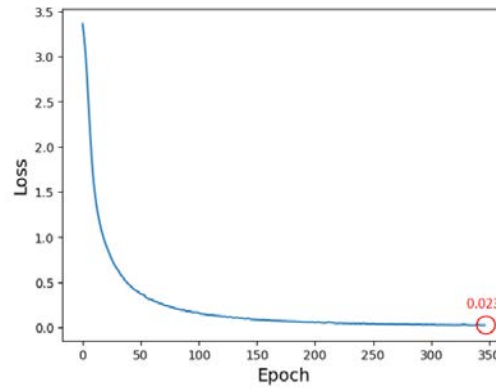
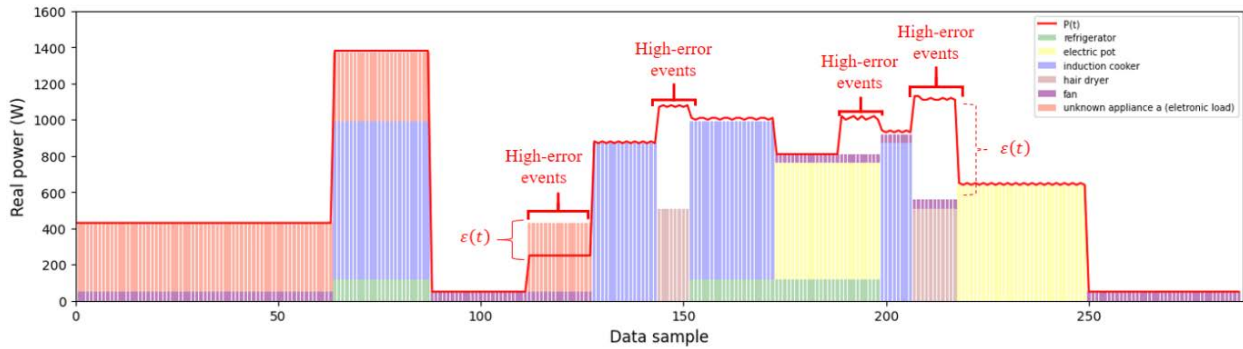


# Related Research Highlights

## Simulation scenarios demonstrating the proposed framework

|            |          | HEMS framework              | client  | ILM (e.g., a preliminary stage of energy disaggregation) | energy disaggregation | active edge-cloud collaboration | global knowledge sharing | electrical appliances |              |                  |            |     |                                   |
|------------|----------|-----------------------------|---------|----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|------------------|------------|-----|-----------------------------------|
|            |          |                             |         |                                                          |                       |                                 |                          | refrigerator          | electric pot | induction cooker | hair dryer | fan | electronic load (a new appliance) |
| Scenario 1 | demo 1.1 | single field                | A       | ✓                                                        | ✓                     | ✗                               | -                        | ✓                     | ✓            | ✓                | ✓          | ✓   | ✗                                 |
|            | demo 1.2 |                             |         | ✗                                                        | ✓                     | ✓                               |                          | ✓                     | ✓            | ✓                | ✓          | ✓   | ✓                                 |
| Scenario 2 | demo 2   | distributed multiple fields | A       | ✓                                                        | ✓                     | ✓                               | ●                        | ✓                     | ✓            | ✓                | ✗          | ✗   | ✗                                 |
|            |          |                             | B       | ✓                                                        | ✓                     | ✓                               | ●                        | ✗                     | ✗            | ✗                | ✓          | ✓   | ✗                                 |
|            |          |                             | C (new) | ✗                                                        | ✓                     | ✓                               | ●                        | ●                     | ●            | ●                | ✗          | ✗   | ●                                 |
|            |          |                             |         |                                                          |                       |                                 |                          | ✗                     | ✗            | ✗                | ✗          | ✗   | ✗                                 |

## Simulated power profile



## AI training loss curve

## Smart energy disaggregation results

| appliance class to be classified with obtained $F_1$ score by the corresponding AI model |              |              |                  |            |      |                                       |                                       |                                       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|------------|------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
|                                                                                          | refrigerator | electric pot | induction cooker | hair dryer | fan  | unknown appliance a (electronic load) | unknown appliance b (electronic load) | unknown appliance c (electronic load) |
| AI model                                                                                 | old model    | 0.98         | 0.99             | 1.00       | 1.00 | 1.00                                  | ✗                                     | ✗                                     |
|                                                                                          | new model a  | 0.98         | 0.98             | 1.00       | 1.00 | 1.00                                  | ✗                                     | ✗                                     |
|                                                                                          | new model b  | 0.98         | 0.98             | 0.99       | 0.99 | 0.98                                  | 0.95                                  | ✗                                     |
|                                                                                          | new model c  | 0.99         | 0.99             | 0.98       | 0.98 | 0.99                                  | 0.94                                  | 1.00                                  |